प्रतिराज prati-râ*g*a, m. rival *or* hostile king; **-râ*g*an**, m. id.; **-râtram** *or* **-râtri**, ad. every night; **-ripu**, ad. against the enemy; **-rûpa**, n. (counter-form), effigy, image, likeness; pattern; counterfeit, of (g.); a. resembling; corresponding, suitable; handsome, comely: **-ka**, a. (**ikâ**) resembling, having the appearance of; counterfeit; m. quack, charlatan, **-*k*aryấ**, f. exemplary conduct.  
प्रतिरोद्धृ prati-roddh*ri*, m. opposer, of (g.); **-rodha**, m. impediment, obstruction: **-ka**, m. obstructor; robber; **-rodhana**, n. obstruction, prevention; allowing *anything* (g.) to pass by fruitlessly; **-rodhin**, m. robber.

प्रतिलक्षण prati-laksha*n*a, n. symptom; **-labhya**, fp. obtainable; **-lambha**, m. obtainment, acquirement; regainment; comprehension; **-lâbha**, m. obtainment, acquisition; **-liṅgam**, ad. at every phallus; **-lekhana**, n., **-lekhâ**, f. prescribed cleansing of all *utensils*; **-loka**, m. every world; **-lomá**, a. against the hair, against the grain, contrary, unfavourable; hostile; inverted, contrary to the natural *or* prescribed order: °- *or* **-m**, ad. in the inverted order, in the wrong direction, perversely; in. in an unkind way; **-lomaka**, a. inverted, contrary to the natural *or* prescribed order; n. perverseness; **-loma-tas**, a. on account of the inverted order *or* direction; in the reverse order *or* direction; **-loma‿anuloma**, a. (against or with the grain), speaking for or against: °- *or* **-m**, ad. in the inverted order; in the wrong and (or) the natural order *or* direction, **-tas**, ad. in an unfriendly and a friendly manner.  
प्रतिवक्तव्य prati-vaktavya, fp. to be replied to; to be given (*answer*); to be combated *or* disputed; to be contradicted (*person*); **-va*k*ana**, n. answer, reply, to (g. *or* -°): **î-k*ri***, give as an answer, reply with (ac.); **-va*k*as**, n. answer; **-vatsara**, m. year; **-vatsaram**, ad. every year; **-vaditavya**, fp. to be combated *or* disputed; **-vanam**, ad. in every forest; **-vat**, a. containing the word 'prati'; **-vanitâ**, f. female rival; **-var*n*a**, m. each caste: **-m**, ad. for every caste; **-var*n*ika**, a. having a corresponding colour, similar; **-varsha**, °- *or* **-m**, ad. every year; **-vallabhâ**, f. female rival, concubine; **-vasati**, ad. in *or* on every house; **-vastu**, n. corresponding thing, equivalent, compensation: **-‿upamâ**, f. parallel simile (rh.); **-vahni-pradakshi*n*am**, ad. at every *circumambulation* *of the* fire *from left* to right; **-vâkya**, n. answer; **-vâ*k***, f. yelling *or* barking at (pl.); answer; **-vâ*k*ita**, n. answer; **-vâta**, m. wind *blowing* in front: **-m**, ad. against the wind; lc. to the leeward; **-vâda**, m. refusal, rejection; **-vâdin**, a. contradicting; refractory; m. opponent; defendant (*in a lawsuit*); **-vâra*n*a**, 1. a. warding off; n. keeping off; 2. hostile elephant; **-vârttâ**, f. news; **-vârya**, fp. to be warded off (-°); **-vâsaram**, m. daily.  
प्रतिविघात prati-vighâta, m. warding off; **-vi*t*apam**, ad. for every branch; **-vidyam**, ad. at every doctrine; **-vidhâtavya**, fp. to be employed; - provided against; n. impl. one should take care; **-vidhâna**, n. counteraction, prevention, precaution against (g. *or* -°); care *or* provision for (-°); **-vidhi**, m. remedy for (-°); **-vidhitsâ**, f. desire *or* intention to counteract; **-vidheya**, fp. to be done against; - rejected; n. impl. one should take precautions; one should take measures against (lc.); **-viparîta**, pp. exactly opposite; **-vibhâga**, m. distribution, apportionment; **-virati**, ad. on each cessation *or* disappearance; **-vi*s*esha**, m. peculiarity, particular circumstance; **-vi*s*esha*n*a**, n. detailed specification; **-vi*s*va**, a. pl. all and sundry: lc. in all cases; **-visha**, a. containing an antidote; **-vishaya**, m. pl. all objects of sense: °- *or* **-m**, ad. with regard to each individual object of sense; **-vîta**, pp. √vyâ; **-vîra**, m. opponent; equal antagonist; **-v*ri*ttântam**, ad. according to the saying, as they say; **-v*ri*sha**, m. hostile bull; **-vedam**, ad. in the case of *or* for every Veda; **-vedântam**, ad. in every Upanishad; **-velam**, ad. at every opportunity; **-ve*s*a**, a. neighbouring; auxiliary, subordinate, minor; m. neighbour; neighbouring house; **-ve*s*in**, a. neighbouring; m. neighbour; **-ve*s*ma**, ad. in every house; **-ve*s*man**, n. neighbouring house; **-ve*s*ya**, m. neighbour; **-vaira**, n. counter-hostility, revenge; **-vo*dh*avya**, fp. to be carried home.

प्रतिव्याहार prati-vyâhâra, m. answer; **-vyûha**, m. opposing battle-array; echo.  
प्रतिशङ्का prati-*s*aṅkâ, f. supposition, considering to be (-°); **-*s*atru**, m. combatant, antagonist, foe; **-*s*abda**, m. echo: **-ka**, m. id., **-ga**, a. following the sound, **-vat**, a. echoing; **-*s*ama**, m. cessation; **-*s*ayita**, pp. √*s*î; n. importunity; **-*s*ara**, m. fracture; **-*s*arâsana**, n. adversary's bow; **-*s*a*s*in**, m. mock moon; **-*s*âkham**, ad. for every Vedic school; **-*s*âkhâ**, f. minor branch: pl. all the Vedic schools; **-*s*âpa**, m. counter-curse; **-*s*âsana**, n. secondary authority (-°); **-*s*yâya**, m. cold, catarrh; **-*s*raya**, m. refuge, assistance; asylum, shelter; dwelling, abode, habitation; repository of (g.); -° a. dwelling; **-*s*ravá**, a. answering (V.); m. promise, word, assurance; **-*s*rava*n*a**, n. answering; promising; assenting; **-*s*rut**, f. echo; answer; **-*s*ruti**, f. answer; promise; echo; **-*s*lokam**, ad. at every *s*loka.  
प्रतिषेद्धव्य prati-sheddhavya, fp. to be restrained; - denied; **-sheddh*ri***, m. preventer, restrainer, of (g., sts. ac. *of* *thing*); **-shedha**, m. prevention, determent, restrainment; prohibition; annulment, negation; negative; refusal: **-ka**, a. (**ikâ**) keeping off, forbidding; negativing; **-shedana**, a. warding off; n. preventing, deterring, restraining, from (ab.); prohibition against (ab.); rejection, refutation; **-shedanîya**, fp. to be restrained *or* prevented; **-shedhayit*ri***, a. (**trî**) negativing; **-shedha‿akshara**, n. refusal; **-shedha‿âtmaka**, a. having a negative form; **-shedha‿apavâda**, m. annulmentof aprohibition; **-shedha‿arthîya**, a. having the meaningof anegation; **-shedha‿ukti**, f. negative *or* prohibitory expression; **-shedha‿upamâ**, f. comparison *having a* negative *form*; **-shedhya**, fp. to be prevented, prohibited, *or* rejected; - denied; **-sh*t*ambha**, m. obstruction, hindrance, impediment; annulment; **-sh*t*ambhin**, a. impeding (-°); **-sh*th*á**, a. steadfast; resisting; **-sh*th*â**, f. standing still; steadfastness, stability, perseverance in (-°); standing-place, position; repository; foundation; support; abiding-place, homestead, dwelling; pediment, foot (*of men or animals*); tranquillity; pre-eminence; standing, high position; accession to the throne; erection of an image *or* Liṅga; N. *of various metres*: (**â**)**-kâma**, a. desiring a fixed abode *or* high position; **-sh*th*ấna**, n. firm standing-place, foundation; pedestal, foot; foundingof acity; N. *of a town situated at the confluence of the Ganges and the Yamunâ*; m. N. *of a locality on the Godâvarî (the* Paithana *of the Greeks)*; **-sh*th*âpana**, n. erection of an image; establishment, corroboration: **â**, f. counter-assertion, statement of an antithesis; **-sh*th*âpayitavya**, fp. to be placed; **-sh*th*ấpya**, fp. to be placed *or* based on (lc.); to be entrusted to (d. *or* lc.); **-sh*th*âsu**, des. a. intending to depart; **-sh*th*í**, f. resistance; **-sh*th*ita**, pp. (√sthâ) famous, celebrated; expert in (lc.): **-pada**, n. having verses (pâdas) *containing* *a* fixed *number of syllables*; **-sh*th*iti**, f. firm stand *or* footing.

प्रतिसंयोद्धृ prati-sa*m*yoddh*ri*, m. combatant, antagonist; **-sa*m*vatsaram**, ad. every year; **-sa*m*vidhâna**, n. counter-act, blow in return; **-sa*m*vedana**, n. perception, consciousness (*of anything*); **-sa*m*vedin**, a. feeling, being conscious of; **-sa*m*skâra**, m. restoration; entrance into (-°); **-sa*m*hâra**, m. withdrawal; abandonment of (g. *or* -°); abstention from (ab.); **-sa*m*krama**, m. dissolution; impression; **-sa*m*khyâ**, f consciousness; **-sa*m*khyâna**, n. reconsideration, circumspection; **-sa*mk*ara**, m. backward movement (-°); dissolution, - of the world; exercising ground; that in which *anything* is absorbed; **-sa*mg*ihîrshu**, des. a. wishing to give up *or* free oneself from (ac.); **-sadanam**, ad. into each several abode; **-sadma**, ad. at *or* in every house; **-sa*m*de*s*a**, m. counter-message, answer to a message; **-sa*m*desh*t*avya**, fp. to be sent in reply to a message; **-sa*m*dhât*ri***, m. recollector; **-sa*m*dhâna**, n. putting together again; joining, combination; juncture, period of transition *between two cosmic ages*; recollection; **-sa*m*dhi**, m. re-union; re-entry into (-°) *or* into the womb; connexion; juncture, interval *between two cosmic ages*; adverseness (*of fate*): **-*gñ*âna**, n. recognition; **-sama**, a. equal; **-samâdhâna**, n. collecting oneself again, composure; **-samâsana**, n. resistance to, equality with (g.); **-samîksha*n*a**, n. counter-look, return glance; **-sa*m*bandhi**, ad. according to the respective connexion; **-sará**, m. (returning back *into* *itself*), amulet band (*worn round the neck or arm*, esp. *at nuptials*: *also* **â**, f.); circle; **-sara*n*a**, a. having recourse to (-°); n. flowing backwards (*of fluids*); **-sarga**, m. secondary *or* continued creation (*out of primeval matter*); **-sargam**, ad. at every creation; **-sâdhana**, n. counter-proof; **-sâmanta**, m. adversary, enemy; **-sâyam**, ad. towards evening; **-sâra*n*a**, n. application *of remedies (to a wound)*; **-si*m*ha**, m. rival *or* hostile lion; **-sundarî**, f. female rival, concubine; **-sûrya**, m. 1. mock sun; 2. (basking in the sun), *kind of lizard*: **-ka**, m. mock sun; **-senâ**, f. hostile army.

प्रतिस्कन्ध prati-skandha, m. each shoulder: in. each on his shoulder; **-sthânam**, ad. in every place, everywhere; **-sneha**, m. *incorrect for* pati-sneha; **-spardhin**, a. vying with, rivalling, emulating; **-spa*s*á**, a. spying, lurking; **-srotas**, ad. against the stream, upstream; **-svana**, m. pl. *or* °-, echo; **-svam**, ad. each singly; **-svara**, m. echo.  
प्रतिहतधी prati-hata-dhî, a. hostilely disposed; **-hata-raya**, a. whose current is impeded by (-°); **-hati**, f. blow; rebound; **-hantavya**, fp. to be opposed; **-hant*ri***, m. warder off, preventer; **-hart*rí***, m. withdrawer; destroyer; remover, preventer; *a* *kind of* *priest,* *assistant of the Udgât*ri; **-harsha**, m. expression of joy; **-harsha*n*a**, a. causing joy in return; **-hasta**, m. (person at *one's* hand), substitute, deputy, proxy: **-ka**, m. substitute, **-tva**, n. deputyship; **-hastin**, m. keeperof abrothel.  
प्रतिहार prati-hâra, m. striking against *anything*, contact (*of the tongue*); *certain syllables with which the Pratihart*ristrikes into *the chant (in the Sâma litany)*; gate; janitor: **î**, f. female janitor; (**a**)**-goptrî**, f. female door-keeper; **-pa**, m. door-keeper; **-bhûmi**, f. site *or* region of the gate; officeof adoor-keeper; **-rakshî**, f. female door-keeper.